Game Design as Narrative Architecture

Essential Background

Agreement points

- Many games DO have narrative aspirations (tap into emotional residue)
- Experience of games can never JUST be story - mechanics always remembered
- Games tell stories DIFFERENTLY from other media
- There is not "one future" of games, nor narration within
  - Not prescriptive
- Games are a unique medium
- learn from comparisons w/ other media

Ludologists — Value Mechanics — Think Tetris

Narratologists — Value Storytelling

FIGHT

Introduce Spatiality; designers are less storytellers and more narrative architects

Design Space is typically more memorable than narratives for games w/ low narrative focus

Maps, not stories, put in magazines

Games fit older traditional spatial stories

odysseys, epics, travel narratives

Games allow for more immersion in storytelling

Butch Hartman

Spatial Stories / Environmental Storytelling

- Environmental storytelling
- Infuse story in physical space
- Spatial stories evoke pre-existing associations
- Immersion can be shattered by a single contradictory element.
- Spatial stories often rely on player reading cultural destination

4 E's

Evocative

- Pre-existing narrative assumptions
- Draw upon other stories more so than tell self-contained story
- Exist in dialogue w/ not isolation from source material.
- Re-write stories by redefining spaces (McGee's Alice)
- evoked material need not be fully explained (target audience Star Wars Game)

Ex: Hades — Greek mythology

Enacting

- Player acts through story events
- Story structured can often follow an accordion structure

Ex: Zelda: BOTW, most RPGs

- enter a game in 2 ways
  - broadly defined goals
  - micro-narratives
- Loose sequencing privileges spatial exploration over plot development

"Impact Moments"

Embedded

- Information spread across numerous channels (AAA Games do this)
- Story is body of info, not temporal structure
  - Open-ended exploratory narratives must give hints in multiple locations, assume one can't explore them all.
- Players use stage details, and their changes, to make guesses about narrative.
  - Life Is Strange, Until Dawn, Butterfly Effect Games

Emergent

- Player experience & story is not pre-structured or pre-programmed
- Self-design lets players build to own significance (create own story)
- freedom of story, limitation on this freedom to narrative story functions
- Sims items
- Mystery, story via context clues

Ex: Animal Crossing, Minecraft, sandboxes

Accordion

- Plot = events, Story = viewer mental chronological construction of events

Ex: A Short Hike, Stray, Inscryption, walking sims