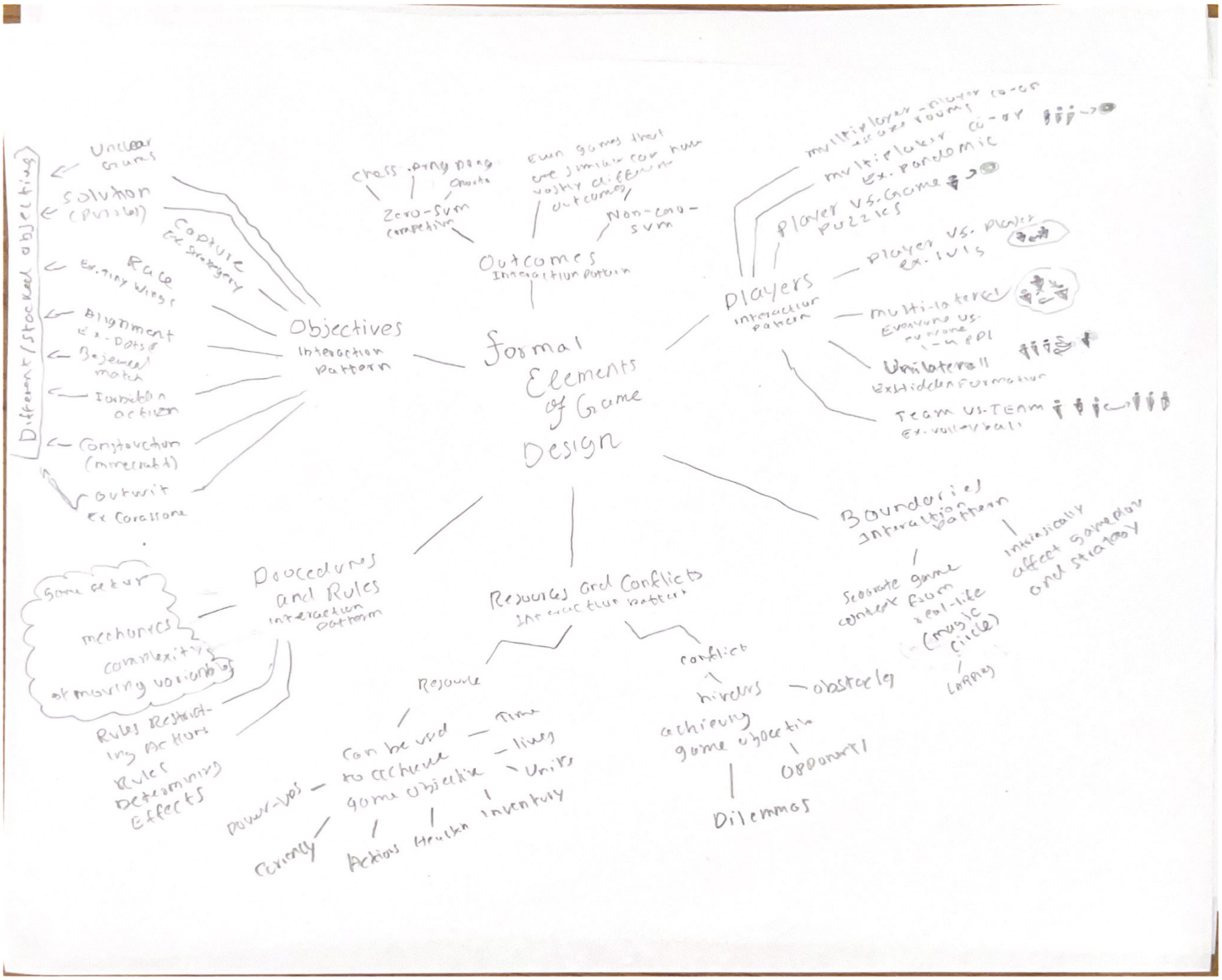
Formal Elements of Game Design
Objectives
Interaction Pattern
Different/stacked objectives
Unclear Goals
Solution (Puzzles)
Capture or Strategy
Race
Ex. Tiny Wings
Alignment
Ex. Dots
Sequence match
Isolation action
Construction (minecraft)
Survive
Ex. Coraline
Outcomes
Interaction Pattern
Chess, Army Dice Counts
Zero-Sum competition
Even games that are similar can have vastly different outcomes
Non-zero-sum
Players
interaction pattern
multiplayer - player co-op
score points
multiplayer co-op
multiplayer competitive
Ex. Pandemic
Player vs. Game
Puzzles
Player vs. Player
Ex. 1 vs 1
multi-lateral
Everyone vs. everyone
1 vs 1 vs 1
Unilateral
Ex. Hidden Formation
Team vs. Team
Ex. Volleyball
Boundaries
Interaction Pattern
Separate game context from real-life (magic circle)
Intrinsically affect gameplay and strategy
Lapping
Procedures and Rules
interaction pattern
Game actor
mechanics
complexity & variability of moving variables
Rules Restricting Actions
Rules determining Effects
Resources and Conflicts
Interaction Pattern
Resource
Can be used to achieve game objective
Time
living
Units
Inventory
Actions
Health
Currency
Power-ups
conflict
hinders
obstacles
achieving game objective
opponent
Dilemmas