

Game Design as Narrative Architecture

GAME SPACE

↳ design worlds +
Sculpt spaces!

we need to break away
from rigid story-telling
rules

All mediums tell
stories in different
ways

yet game designers
should be retooled
↑ in narrative
theory

Narrative theory
in games need
not be prescriptive
nor privileged over
other games

Film theory projected onto
games → misses the mark

→ NARRATOLOGISTS
- games alongside storytelling media



LUDOLOGISTS

- pure game play mechanics

eg.
Tetris, Blix

not all games tell stories

↳ instead "interface design +
expressive movement"

many games have narrative
"aspirations" → "emotional residue"
of previous narratives

→ we need wider and better
vocabulary!

GAMES AS
"spaces ripe with
narrative possibility,
not as stories"

Jenkins' Happy
Middle

↳ ex: Tomb
Raider

embedded

↳ ex:
The Sims:

↳ ex.
Monument Valley

emergent

enacted

↳ ex:
Vader Immortal

evocative spaces

make use of narrative arcs
and story themes we've seen
many times before